# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



## **B.A.** DEGREE EXAMINATION - **ECONOMICS**

## THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018

## EC 3502 - QUANTITATIVE TOOLS FOR ECONOMICS

| Date: 23-10-2018  | Dept. No. | Max. : 100 Marks |
|-------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Time: 01:00-04:00 |           | ı                |

## Part A

Answer any **FIVE** questions from the following:

[5x4=20marks]

- 1. Define Statistics.
- 2. Distinguish between Primary data and secondary data.
- 3. Write a note on different Measures of Central Tendency.
- 4. The following data show the number of child birth to 100 families in a hospital in one year. Draw a line diagram:

| No: of children | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7 | 8  |
|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|
| No: of families | 2 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 22 | 9 | 11 |

- 5. Define Variance and Standard deviation.
- 6. The Mean and Standard deviation of a series are 25 and 5 respectively. Calculate the Coefficient of Variation.
- 7. What is meant by Regression?

#### Part B

Answer any **FOUR** questions from the following:

[4x10=40marks]

- 8. Discuss the uses of index numbers.
- 9. Draw a Histogram of the following frequency distribution and show the area on your graph which represents the total number of wage earners in the age group 19-32 years:

| Age Group:  | 14- 15 | 16-17 | 18-20 | 21-24 | 25 -29 | 30-34 | 35-39 |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| No: of wage |        |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| earners     | 120    | 140   | 150   | 110   | 110    | 100   | 90    |

10. Calculate by step deviation method, the arithmetic mean of the following marks Obtained by students in Economics:

| Marks    | 5  | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| No: of   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| students | 20 | 43 | 75 | 67 | 72 | 45 | 39 | 9  | 8  | 6  |

11. Following are the marks obtained by two students A and B in two sets of examination:

| Sets  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| A's   | 44 | 80 | 76 | 48 | 52 | 72 | 68 | 56 | 60 | 64 |
| marks |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| B's   | 48 | 75 | 54 | 60 | 63 | 69 | 72 | 51 | 57 | 56 |
| marks |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

If the consistency of performance is the criterion for awarding the prize, who should get the Prize?

**12.** Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness for the following data:

| X | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| F | 12 | 17 | 29 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 |

13. Draw a Pie diagram to represent the following data of Investment pattern in the Five year Plan:

| Agriculture & Community    |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Development                | 14% |
| Irrigation & Power         | 16% |
| Industries & Minerals      | 29% |
| Transport & Communications | 17% |
| Social Services            | 16% |
| Inventories                | 8%  |

14. Explain the analysis of time series.

### Part C

Answer any **TWO** questions from the following:

[2x20=40marks]

- 15. Elaborate the nature, functions and limitations of statistics.
- 16. Calculate Mean, Median and Mode for the following data:

| AGE   | No. of People | AGE   | No. of People |
|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|
| 55-60 | 7             | 35-40 | 30            |
| 50-55 | 13            | 30-35 | 33            |
| 45-50 | 15            | 25-30 | 28            |
| 40-45 | 20            | 20-25 | 14            |

17. Calculate Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient between the marks in economics and statistics obtained by 10 students:

| Marks in Economics(X)   | 10 | 25 | 13 | 25 | 22 | 11 | 12 | 25 | 21 | 20 |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Marks is Statistics (Y) | 12 | 22 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 24 | 17 |

(Assumed mean for the values of X and Y are 18 and 18 respectively)

18. Calculate Laspeyre's, Paasche's and Fisher's indices for the following data. Also examine which of the above indices satisfy (1) Time reversal test (2) Factor reversal test.

|           | Bas        | se Year       | Current Year |               |  |  |
|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|
| Commodity | Price (Po) | Quantity (Qo) | Price (P1)   | Quantity (Q1) |  |  |
| P         | 6.5        | 500           | 10.8         | 560           |  |  |
| Q         | 2.8        | 124           | 2.9          | 148           |  |  |
| R         | 4.7        | 69            | 8.2          | 78            |  |  |
| S         | 10.9       | 38            | 13.4         | 24            |  |  |
| T         | 8.6        | 49            | 10.8         | 27            |  |  |